

Britain Will Be Friend All Peaceloving Nations

Canadian Press. LONDON, Jan. 12. — Foreign Secretary Eden predicted tonight neither Communism nor Fascism will gain a permanent foothold in Spain.

In an address to the Foreign Press Association in which he covered a wide range of foreign policy, Eden pledged Britain's friendship to any country sincerely committed to peace.

Describing the armament race in Europe as "madness," the foreign secretary mentioned Britain's rearmament on a "considerable, indeed a formidable scale" but added: "we definitely prefer butter to guns."

Spain, he asserted, inevitably will evolve its own form of government and "the less the foreigner interferes, the shorter the time will be." Britain, he said, has and will continue to discourage foreign intervention.

The doctrine of class war never has been accepted by the British people "because we are practical enough to see it makes no sense."

Eden said to enthusiastic applause. Chancellor Hitler's statement to the diplomatic corps in Berlin at last night's reception urging the promotion of peace won praise from Eden.

"His Majesty's government warmly reciprocate those sentiments." Turning to armaments he said: "We now are engaged in rearmament on a considerable, indeed a formidable scale. In time it must impose a strain upon our national finances and national prosperity, as it is already doing elsewhere. Yet no other policy is open to us in a rapidly rearming world."

"The British nation have no desire to spend money upon armaments, yet let there be no mistake, in existing conditions they can show as stubborn determination as any other nation in re-equipment, which they regard vital to their national safety."

"But there is a better way. We definitely prefer butter to guns, and we are prepared to do our best by economic co-operation to secure that others have butter, too, in a world which has no need of guns."

Leading to Disaster. If the nations continue to withdraw into themselves and pile up armaments to the limits of their economic strength, Eden said, they will bring the world nearer an even greater disaster than the Great War.

"That way lies madness," he declared. "There may have been a time when nations could be independent and self-sufficing, but that day is long past. No nation today can prosper on the ruin of another."

In what appeared a plea to Fascists and Communists, the foreign secretary continued:

"We are told that Europe now is entering upon an heroic stage. By all means let us have heroism. But let us regard Europe as a land for heroes to live in, not merely die in. Let us seek that quieter heroism which is nonetheless real because it is restrained."

Spanish Government. The form of government eventually to be established in Spain must be decided by the Spanish people and by them alone, Eden said at the outset of his speech.

"I know there are some who believe that, as the outcome of this

civil war, Spain will inevitably have a government either Fascist or Communist," Eden observed. "That is not our belief. Contrary-wise, we believe that, neither of these forms of government being indigenous to Spain, neither is likely to endure."

The collaboration and mutual understanding urged by Chancellor Hitler should be manifested to a like degree in international economic relations, Eden observed. He emphasized that political confidence alone will make world economic recovery possible.

Against Exclusiveness. The foreign secretary cited the recently concluded Anglo-Italian Mediterranean treaty as indicative of his assertion that the prospect of a divided Europe was waning. "We believe it is essential for peace," he said, "that the full moral and political weight of this country—and here I think I am interpreting the view of the whole English-speaking world—should be thrown against the doctrine of exclusiveness."

Democracy is not a compromise between dictatorship on the right or the left, but is a distinct ideal for which Britain's subjects are ready to make all necessary sacrifices, Eden declared at one point.

Nelson's Signal. "We in this country don't compel men to serve their country, at any rate in times of peace. Our attitude in this matter was put once and for all by Nelson in his signal: 'England expects.' She does not compel."

Turning to the European scene, the foreign secretary remarked: "We are told Britain is moving toward one country and away from another. That is a distortion of the truth. There is no country which we would not be willing to move toward if by so doing we and that country could assist in securing a general settlement of the strain and anxieties whereto we are all subjected."

"We desire the circle of our friends and collaborators to be as wide and all-embracing as possible. We do not believe in conflict. We believe in co-operation."

Europe's Choice. The beginning of 1937 finds Europe faced with the necessity of choosing one of two different paths, Eden asserted.

"On the one hand we can take a great stride forward," he said. "By an increase in international understanding, by free co-operation among peoples, by reduction of barriers that hamper international trade and intercourse, by a genuine attempt to restrain our sentiments, however deep and strong they may be in favor of this or that ideology, we can better the international situation and increase the world's prosperity and happiness."

"On the other hand, if we withdraw within ourselves, increase our individual isolation, continue to pile up armaments to the most of our economic strength and beyond it, we shall perpetuate the evils from which we suffer today and bring the world nearer an even greater disaster than that from which it is only just beginning to recover."

Mussolini a Pilot. Canadian Press via Havas. ROME, Jan. 12. — Premier Mussolini today won his military pilot's license after rising nearly 15,000 feet at the controls of his own tri-motor plane and looping the loop like a veteran stunt flier.

Diver Gets Rare Call After Crash of U. S. Bomber



One of the rare instances in which a deep sea diver was called on for rescue work in a plane crash is shown here as a navy diver probes through the ruins of a huge U.S. army bomber which crashed in San Pablo Bay, near San Francisco. Recovery of the bodies of two men, Lieut. Herbert Knieriem, 30, pilot, and Private Hartley Roberts, who were in the plane, was awaited by another large bomber, standing by in the background.

OBITUARY

COLBERT DION.

A lifelong resident of the Capital, Colbert Dion, aged 31, died this morning at a local hospital after a lengthy illness.

A son of Albert E. Dion and the late Leonie Paquette, he was educated at the La Salle Academy and the Ottawa University, and for a number of years was an employee of the Consolidated Optical Company until ill health forced him to retire. He was predeceased by his mother in October, 1935. Mr. Dion was a member of the Basilica parish.

Surviving him besides his father are three brothers, Lionel and Edgar, of Ottawa, and Raoul, Montreal, and three sisters, Mrs. J. G. Russell, Sherbrooke, Que.; Mrs. Nap. Polquin, Ottawa, and Miss Yvette Dion, at home, 114 Water street.

The funeral will be held on Friday at 7:45 a.m. from the Gauthier and Company parlors, 259 St. Patrick street, to the Basilica for requiem high mass at eight o'clock. Interment will be in Notre Dame cemetery.

JEAN EDOUARD DUHAIME. Manifesting the regret of a host of friends throughout Lower Town and in the city generally over the death of Jean Edouard Duhaime, well known and respected grocery proprietor of 195 St. Andrew street, a large number of friends and sympathizers gathered at the funeral this morning.

The cortege proceeded from the parlors of Racine Limited, 127 George street, to the Basilica, where requiem high mass was chanted at eight o'clock by Rev. Canon O. Lalonde, parish priest. He was assisted by Rev. Father A. Brousseau as deacon, and Rev. Father A. Benoit as sub-deacon. Interment took place in Notre Dame cemetery.

Chief mourners were his widow, formerly Clara Fontaine; two sons, Arthur, of Montreal, and Gene, Ottawa; two daughters, Mrs. Eugene Labelle, New York, and Miss Florence Duhaime, at home, and two step-sons, Mozart Guerin, Ottawa, and Lawrence Guerin, Detroit. He is also survived by two brothers, one sister and nine grandchildren.

Among the profusion of floral and spiritual offerings received by the bereaved family were tributes from pupils of 4th junior grade, Routhier school; Cohen and Cohen Limited; La Federation des Femmes Canadiennes - Francaise Ste. Famille; the director and ex-pupils society of LaSalle Academy; Menard Bowling League; J. S. C. F. Routhier, Duhamel section; National Grocers Company Limited; O'Reilly and Belanger Limited; H. J. Heinz and Company.

Countess Haig Includes Canada in Her Trip

LONDON, Jan. 13. — Countess Haig, widow of the British Great War commander, departed today for India on the first leg of an Empire tour that eventually will take her to Canada.

From India she will proceed to Australia and South Africa and then to Canada by way of London. In Canada she proposes to do most of her travelling by plane. The whole trip will occupy six months. It is connected with the preparation of Earl Haig's diary and she will consult veterans of the various overseas contingents which fought in France.

Branches Transferred

The publicity branch of the Department of Trade and Commerce, under H. E. M. Chisholm as director, has been transferred to quarters in the West Block. For some years past this branch has been accommodated in the Bureau of Statistics building on Sussex street.

The remission branch of the Justice Department, formerly in the West Block, has been moved to the new Justice building on Wellington street.

FLOOR SANDING and WAXING
or
RENTALS
W. A. BOND
377 Bank Street. Q. 128

Ottawan Hurt When Car Goes Into Ditch

Harry Zimmon, 155 O'Connor street, sustained a fracture of the left elbow and numerous bruises when a new automobile he was driving from Montreal to Ottawa left the road and turned over in an eight foot ditch between Clarence and Wendover on Monday evening.

Zimmon was able to crawl from the overturned car and was taken into Rockland by a passing motorist, where he received medical aid from Dr. M. Powers. He was later conveyed to the Ottawa General Hospital, Water street, in an ambulance. His condition is not serious.

According to Provincial Constable Perry Harkness, of Rockland, the automobile Zimmon was driving jumped out of a rut on a curve in the road and turned over into the ditch. The machine was badly damaged. Zimmon was alone at the time.

Headquarters Rifle Assn.

The H.Q.R.A. held their weekly spoon shoot on Tuesday. The first class spoons were won by Sgt. J. D. Hunter, 98, Cpl. F. A. Bowman, S.Q.M.S. F. V. Shepherd, 97, Cpl. N. E. Goodfellow, and L.A.C. G. M. Griffin, all tied for the second one with 37 each. 2nd class, Cst. W. W. Skuce 98 and Cpl. J. Pollock 98; 3rd class, AC2 R. C. G. Brown 96, Lt. L. Jarvis 96, Sgt. J. C. Butler 96, Sgt. C. H. Cotton 96, Sgt. T. H. Bell 96, Cpl. F. Webster 95, F.L.A. Campbell 95, O. R. C. Duvivier 95, Pte. W. J. Strachan 95, R.Q.M.S. R. G. Hamilton 95, Cst. C. Wilson 95, L.A.C. S. H. C. Ashton 95, AC2 E. Brown 95, AC1 G. B. Worsick 95, Sgt. F. A. Sum 95, C-14 B. G. Ballard 94, Sgt. E. W. A. Simpson 94, L.A.C. R. E. McKibbin 94, L-Cpl. P. Robertson 94, L.A.C. C. R. Alexander 93, Cpl. F. J. Smith 93, Cpl. A. C. Wilson 93, Sgt. J. T. Ward 93, Sgt. W. H. Schroeder 93, S-Sgt. H. C. Ashton 93, Cst. J. Blair 93, Sgt. W. H. Edzell 93, Cpl. G. W. Jacques 93, Cpl. E. Harper 93, Cst. A. M. Johnston 93, M. H. S. Mackinnon 93, AC1 E. T. Gemmill 93, Mr. W. A. Purdy 92, Sgt. J. Lovgrove 92, Mr. K. F. Tupper 92, Cpl. J. B. Spence 92, WO1 R. Holding 92, AC1 I. W. H. Scott 92, P-O L. Nesbitt 92, Mr. W. S. MacKenzie 92, Mr. J. Gauthier 92, Lt. J. Carroll 91, L-Sic. C. H. Bowman 91, Cpl. R. Leonard 91, AC2 L. R. Lingley 91, F.Lt. J. E. W. Weston 91, L.A.C. M. J. Murphy 91, Sgt. A. B. Cowan 91, Mr. M. Kubring 91, Mr. R. W. Clerk 91, Lt. J. H. Townsend 91, Sgt. S. D. Turner 91, Sgt. E. R. Calder 91, Cpl. G. W. Swallow 90, Cst. W. B. Hunt 90, L-Cpl. C. B. Elliott 90, Sgt. W. C. Mills 90, AC2 E. Powers 90, Mr. W. H. C. Bruer 90, Sgt. R. Rich 90, AC1 W. E. Slinn 90, Cpl. Billy Hands 90, L.A.C. T. N. Vadden 90, Mr. J. A. McMillan 90.

Mr. Hamelin, a son of Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Hamelin, received apparently only minor bruises when he was seized and struck by the two young men, and it is not believed that these injuries had any connection with his sudden illness, which was internal.

Lecture on Savoy

The educational activities of L'Institut Canadien - Francais d'Ottawa during the season of 1936-37 include a series of 15 illustrated lectures on "La France artistique et pittoresque." The seventh lecture in this series was given by H. Beaulieu, president of the institute, whose subject was La Savoie, a province of southeastern France, adjoining Switzerland and Italy.

The lecture which proved both entertaining and instructive was well interspersed with views of ancient castles, present day resorts, mountain and lake scenery.

Sandy Hill Community C.

At the regular men's meeting of the Sandy Hill Community Club, held Tuesday evening in the basement of St. Joseph's church, winner at six-hand eucher was a team composed of B. Sage, D. Carroll and J. C. Grant. Second prize was won by W. McCarthy, R. H. Young and W. Halpern. Consolation prize winners were R. Grimes, Jas. O'Connor and R. McKenna. Two new members were introduced. Refreshments were served, after which the door prizes were drawn by Messrs. Alf. Rowan and Samuel Dennis. Next Tuesday was announced as open night.

Citizen Classified Ads are the "buy-way" of thrifty people.

YOU MAY

TWO Trips to England
or \$1500.00 IN CASH!

Are you smart? Here's a puzzle that will test your wits. The Scrambled Letters below, when properly re-arranged, will spell the name of a Famous Movie Star. Probably you know the names of most of the Famous Movie Stars, but just to refresh your memory we mention a few: Greta Garbo, Fredric March, Joan Crawford, Shirley Temple, Wallace Beery, Clark Gable, Jean Harlow, Dick Powell, Nancy Baxter, Ginger Rogers, Gary Cooper and Kay Francis.

YES-RIP-MELT-LEH

When the Scrambled Letters above are properly re-arranged, they will spell the name of a Famous Movie Star. Start by writing the letters around you. If you are sure you are correct, you will receive at once a **LARGE SIZE PICTURE OF THIS FAMOUS MOVIE STAR FREE!**—beautifully colored and suitable for framing—and the opportunity to win two **ALL-EXPENSE** trips to England on the Queen Mary for the Coronation of the King, or \$1,500.00 IN CASH.

Be The Big Winner. Second Prize Winner gets \$500 in Cash; 3rd, \$300 in Cash; 4th, \$200 in Cash; 5th, \$100 in Cash; and many other Cash Prizes. Duplicate prizes in case of ties.

SEND NO MONEY! Just your answer to the Movie Scrambles above. **USE THE COUPON. HURRY! DON'T DELAY!**

Address: _____
City: _____
State: _____
Country: _____
Send me the Free Picture

Major Douglas Criticizes Proposals

LONDON, Jan. 13.—Major C. H. Douglas, commenting today on Alberta's 11-point Social Credit program, said he was not thoroughly informed, "but as far as I can see they appear to be under the same delusion—that it is possible to develop a parallel credit system in Alberta without obtaining some control of the existing system."

Major Douglas said Social Crediters in the United Kingdom would do all they could to further the Social Credit situation in other parts of the world but were uncommitted to independent departures. He also called attention to his letters to Premier William Aberhart of Alberta dated Dec. 11, 1935, and March 13, 1936.

Undergoes Operation. William Hamelin, 18, of 174 Isabella street, who was held up by two thugs on Saturday night while delivering groceries for McKee's Food Market, 82 First avenue, but who managed to escape, was taken suddenly ill yesterday and admitted to the Civic Hospital, where he underwent an operation. His condition is serious.

Mr. Hamelin, a son of Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Hamelin, received apparently only minor bruises when he was seized and struck by the two young men, and it is not believed that these injuries had any connection with his sudden illness, which was internal.

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Hull Police Chief Now Father of 10 Children

Police Chief Frederic Marengere of Hull is today proud father of a new son, the tenth child born to the Marengere family. Both the baby, which weighs 11-1-4 pounds, and mother are doing well.

The BEST in OPTICAL SERVICE

on EASY CREDIT
Terms: 50c Down, 50c Week

PEOPLES CREDIT JEWELLERS LIMITED
190 SPARKS ST. Q. 2233

For Tasty BUTTER

CHURNED DAILY
Phone Queen-1188
Ottawa Dairy

Say Brokers Failed To Purchase Stock

Canadian Press. TORONTO, Jan. 13.—Solloway-Mills and Company Limited (Dominion Company) which carried on a stock brokerage business before the depression, either did not buy stock on customers' orders or if it did go through the motions of buying, it traded against its clients, W. J. P. Jenner asserted before Mr. Justice Makins today.

Mr. Jenner, as counsel for G. T. Clarkson, liquidator of Solloway, Mills and Company, Limited, was replying to the argument of Arthur G. Slight, K.C., counsel for I. W. C. Solloway, Westmont, Que., president of the company, who is appealing against a report of O. E. Lennox, assistant master of the Supreme Court as official referee. The report declared Solloway accountable to the liquidator for a total of \$3,296,591.36.

Mr. Jenner had given information as to the extent to which the stock holdings of the company had fallen short on various dates of the amount of the stock purchases of its customers. He has also given examples from evidence taken before Mr. Lennox of trading methods of the company.

Hamilton Air Port Topic of Conference

Representations to Hon. Ian Mackenzie, minister of national defence, relating to Hamilton air port were made yesterday by a delegation headed by Mayor Morrison of that city. Defence re-organization calls for location in Hamilton of a squadron of the non-permanent Royal Canadian Air Force.

The accommodation necessary for housing this militia squadron, their use of the landing-field and of hangar space were discussed. Consideration of their representations was promised by the minister.

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Locomotive Runs Over Snow Shoveling Crew

LOS ANGELES, Jan. 13.—A freight locomotive backing up in the darkness on the Mojave desert ran over a section crew killing eight men, the Union Pacific Railroad said today.

The accident occurred outside Brant, a small town on the main line 75 miles west of Las Vegas, Nev.

The crew had been called out at 3 a.m. to clear snow from the tracks, 10 miles west of Brant.

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Civic Hospital Nurse Injured by Motorcar

Trying to avoid a pedestrian while driving east on Carling avenue in front of the Civic Hospital last evening Frank Gallia, 328 Rochester street, struck both the pedestrian and a west-bound Ottawa Electric Railway bus. The pedestrian was Miss Mildred Wilson 322 Cooper street, a nurse at the hospital, who was running across Carling to catch a street-car. Miss Wilson was knocked down by the right front fender of Gallia's car as he swung left to avoid her. The car then continued on to hit the bus but caused little damage to the heavy bus. Miss Wilson suffered facial cuts and body bruises which are not serious. She was taken into the hospital and detained for the night. Her condition is not serious. The accident happened at 8:15 p.m.

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Young Skater Hurt

Joan Parkins, 14-year-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Parkins, 321 Clewome avenue, suffered a deep gash in her left leg at the knee on Monday afternoon while skating at the Minto Club. It is believed that Miss Parkins fell against her own skate. She was taken to the general hospital and is under the care of Dr. J. R. O'Brien.

SPECIALS for 10 DAYS ONLY
Billie's 80 Minute Permanent that has won distinction in Ottawa and district for its beauty and lasting quality, now offered at the amazingly low price of **2.95**
Reg. \$5.
NUVITA OIL Permanent Reg. 2.95 for **1.00**
Shampoo and Finger Wave **50c**
BILLIE'S
Permanent Wave Shop
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JANUARY CLEARANCE SALE
OF RE-CONDITIONED AND FULLY GUARANTEED
PIANOS and RADIOS
AT SPECIALLY REDUCED PRICES

FISHER	\$ 56
DOMINION	\$ 89
WILLIAMS	\$119
LINDSAY	\$120
EMERSON	\$129
MASON & RISCH	\$129
AUTOPIANO	\$135
LINDSAY	\$139
AUTOTONE	\$139
ANGELUS	\$149
WILLIS	\$159
KRANICH & BACH	\$159
LINDSAY	\$169

AND MANY OTHERS. **\$5 CASH & \$3 MONTHLY**

RADIOS
Rogers, 6 tubes ... \$15
Radiola, 7 tubes ... \$15
Fada, 7 tubes ... \$19
Arcadia, 9 tubes ... \$19
Freedsman, 8 tubes \$19
Lyric, 7 tubes ... \$25
Sparton, 9 tubes ... \$25
Brunswick, 9 tubes \$25
Stewart Warner ... \$25
Kolster, 7 tubes ... \$19
Marconi, 7 tubes ... \$25
Boch, 7 tubes ... \$19
Westinghouse ... \$29
General Electric ... \$36

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Evening Citizen Crossword Puzzle

Child Pianist



- HORIZONTAL**
- 1 An 11-year-old pianist.
 - 2 Strong vegetable.
 - 3 Derby.
 - 4 Made of oatmeal.
 - 5 Musical note.
 - 6 Label.
 - 7 Young dog.
 - 8 Right.
 - 9 Seed bag.
 - 10 Reader.
 - 11 Unit.
 - 12 Worth.
 - 13 Breakwater.
 - 14 Moor.
 - 15 Sphere.
 - 16 God of sky.
 - 17 To slide.
 - 18 Recoiled.
 - 19 Railroad.
 - 20 Dogma.
 - 21 Viewed.
 - 22 Postscript.
 - 23 To perform.
 - 24 Baking dish.
 - 25 French.
 - 26 Exclamation.
 - 27 Dye-wood tree.
 - 28 She is a fine—performer.
 - 29 This—adores her work.
 - 30 Kneels in homage.
 - 31 Hillside.
- VERTICAL**
- 1 To play boisterously.
 - 2 Mussel.
- 3 Note in scale.
4 Opposite of cold.
5 Dress fastener.
6 Exclamation.
7 Creation.
8 Court.
9 Pronoun.
10 To doze.
11 Street.
12 Cereal seed.
13 To bury.
14 Jewel.
15 House cat.
16 To decline.
17 One only.
18 Oil business.
19 Table.
20 Strife.
21 To proffer.
22 Makers of fish nets.
23 Correspondence.
24 In.
25 Asylum.
26 Half an em.
27 Strong carts.
28 Bundle.
29 Begone!
30 Exclamation.
31 Company of seamen.
32 Heathen god.
33 Social insect.
34 Point.
35 Spain.
36 To tilt.
37 Company.
38 To accomplish.
39 Today's Answer on Page Four.

The Evening Citizen
is pleased to announce that on Saturday, Jan. 16, it will begin publication of
This Way to the Big Show
The Life of Dexter Fellows
He has re-created the picture of his career which started before the turn of the century and which embodies within itself a fascinating chapter of American life. The Circus as we know it today and the Wild West shows which preceded it are as American as Plymouth Rock or the Fourth of July; they owe their popularity in no small part to the personality of Dexter Fellows.
Dexter Fellows is the only man in America today who could have written this fascinating story. It is more than a story of the Circus. When you read it you will be able to picture the lives of Buffalo Bill, "Wild Bill" Hickok, Pawnee Bill, Sitting Bull, Annie Oakley, Major Burke and many others that you have longed to know the real truth about.
Don't Fail to Read THIS WAY TO THE BIG SHOW.